

State of Hawaii  
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
Division of Aquatic Resources  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

June 22, 2011

Board of Land  
and Natural Resources  
Honolulu, Hawaii

Request for Approval of Special Activity Permit 2012-4 for  
Dr. Cynthia Hunter, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Department of Biology, to Conduct  
Research on State Regulated Stony Corals on Oahu

The applicant proposes to conduct activities relating to research on stony coral bleaching. The research involves the taking of core samples from two species of common *Porites* corals for analysis. The samples are about 1.5-inch, up to 24 samples are authorized, and limited to Lanikai, Oahu sites only.

RECOMMENDATION:

Based on the Departments exemption determination (attached) and the application and record in this matter, the Board DECLARES, FINDS, and DECIDES:

- 1) That the actions covered by this permit will have little or no significant effect on the environment and is therefore exempt from the preparation of an environmental assessment;
- 2) To delegate the Chairperson to sign the declaration of exemption on behalf of the Board, for purposes of recordkeeping requirements of chapter 343, HRS, and chapter 11-200, HAR; and
- 3) To authorize and approve, with stated conditions, the proposed special activity permit.

Respectfully submitted,



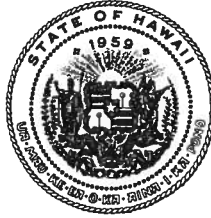
FRANCIS OISHI  
Program Manager

APPROVED FOR SUBMITTAL:



WILLIAM J. AILA, JR.  
Chairperson

NEIL ABERCROMBIE  
GOVERNOR OF HAWAII



STATE OF HAWAII  
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
DIVISION OF AQUATIC RESOURCES  
1151 PUNCHBOWL STREET, ROOM 330  
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

July 22, 2011

WILLIAM J. AILA, JR.  
CHAIRPERSON  
BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

GUY KAULUKUKUI  
FIRST DEPUTY

WILLIAM M. TAM  
DEPUTY DIRECTOR - WATER

AQUATIC RESOURCES  
BOATING AND OCEAN RECREATION  
BUREAU OF CONVEYANCES  
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
CONSERVATION AND COASTAL LANDS  
CONSERVATION AND RESOURCES ENFORCEMENT  
ENGINEERING  
FORESTRY AND WILDLIFE  
HISTORIC PRESERVATION  
KAHOOLAWE ISLAND RESERVE COMMISSION  
LAND  
STATE PARKS

TO: Division of Aquatic Resources File

THROUGH: William J. Aila, Jr., Chairperson

FROM: Robert Nishimoto, Environmental Program Manager *for RN*  
Division of Aquatic Resources

SUBJECT: Declaration of Exemption from the Preparation of an Environmental Assessment under the Authority of Chapter 343, HRS, and Chapter 11-200, HAR, for a Special Activity Permit to Dr. Cynthia Hunter, University of Hawaii, Department of Biology.

The following permitted activities are found to be exempted from preparation of an environmental assessment under the authority of Chapter 343, HRS and Chapter 11-200, HAR:

Project Title: Special Activity Permit to Dr. Cynthia Hunter, University of Hawaii, for a study on cryptic bleaching in the stony corals (*Porites lobata* and *Porites lutea*) from Lanikai, Oahu.

Permit Number: SAP 2012-004.

Project Description: The permit, as described below, would authorize the taking of core samples from the regulated marine corals *Porites lobata* and *Porites lutea*, from July 23, 2011 through July 22, 2012. The taking of corals is prohibited under section 13-95-70, Hawaii Administrative Rules, unless authorized by a permit issued under section 187A-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes. The study site where the *Porites lobata* and *Porites lutea* will be removed is in the waters off Lanikai, Oahu. These species of coral are relatively common among stony corals in Hawaii.

The purpose of the study is to determine whether some corals may exhibit "cryptic bleaching"-- loss of photosynthetic capacity that is masked by pigments of the coral itself. This phenomenon was observed in preliminary studies done in Lanikai in the early 1990's but bears repeating for confirmation. Up to a total of 24 samples are authorized, 12 core samples from each species, each sample no more than 25mm (1.5"), samples taken only from corals exhibiting the bleaching condition.

Precautions will be taken to not spread the disease to other marine sties, other species, or other individuals within the same species. All research will be conducted in closed water systems under quarantine conditions. The benefits from the study will improve our understanding of the condition and what effects elevated water temperature and nutrient stress have on virulence and transmission.

Consulted Parties: Not applicable.

Exemption Determination: After reviewing § 11-200-8, HAR, including the criteria used to determine significance under § 11-200-12, HAR, DLNR has concluded that the activities under this permit would have minimal or no significant effect on the environment and that issuance of the permit is categorically exempt from the requirement to prepare an environmental assessment based on the following analysis:

1. All activities associated with this permit have been evaluated as a single action. Since this permit involves an activity that is precedent to a later planned activity, i.e., repeated collection methodologies over the permit period, the categorical exemption determination here will treat all planned activities as a single action under § 11-200-7, HAR.

2. The Exemption Class #5 Scientific Research with no Serious or Major Environmental Disturbance, Appears to Apply. § 11-200-8(a)(1), HAR, exempts the class of actions that involve “basic data collection, research, experimental management, and resource evaluation activities which do not result in a serious or major disturbance to an environmental resource.” This exemption class has been interpreted to include removal of live samples, such as those being proposed.

In addition, the activities under consideration are exempt under Exemption Class #5, Exempt Items #3, #4, and #5, respectively, which include “placing recording devices in the field to determine animal movement,” as well as “wildlife and game surveys, censuses, inventories, studies...” and “...marine surveys and research activities...” Department of Land and Natural Resources, Exemption List for the Division of Fish and Game, approved January 19, 1976.

The proposed activities here appear to fall squarely under the exemption classes identified under § 11-200-8(a)(5), HAR, and as described under the 1976 exemption list class items. As discussed below, no significant disturbance to any environmental resource is anticipated. Thus, so long as the below considerations are met, an exemption class should include the action now contemplated.

3. Cumulative Impacts of Actions in the Same Place and Impacts with Respect to the Potentially Particularly Sensitive Environment Will Not be Significant. Even where a categorical exemption appears to include a proposed action, the action cannot be declared exempt if “the cumulative impact of planned successive actions in the same place, over time, is significant, or when an action that is normally insignificant in its impact on the environment may be significant in a particularly sensitive environment.” § 11-200-8(b), HAR. To gauge whether a significant impact or effect is probable, an exempting agency must consider every phase of a proposed action, any expected primary and secondary consequences, the long-term and short-term effects of the action, the overall and cumulative effect of the action, and the sum effects of an action on the quality of the environment. § 11-200-12, HAR.

Significant cumulative impacts are not anticipated as a result of this activity, and numerous safeguards further ensure that the potentially sensitive environment of the project area will not be significantly affected. All activities will be conducted in a manner that does not diminish marine

resources, qualities, and ecological integrity, or have any indirect, secondary, cultural, or cumulative effects.

Since no significant cumulative impacts or significant impacts with respect to any particularly sensitive aspect of the project area are anticipated, the categorical exemptions identified above should remain applicable.

4. Overall Impacts will Probably have a Minimal or No Significant Effect on the Environment.

Any foreseeable impacts from the proposed activity will probably be minimal, and further mitigated by general and specific conditions attached to the permit. Specifically, all research activities covered by this permit will be carried out with strict safeguards for the natural, historic, and cultural resources, other applicable law and agency policies and standard operating procedures.

Conclusion. Upon consideration of the permit to be approved by the Board of Land and Natural Resources, the potential effects of the above listed project as provided by Chapter 343, HRS, and Chapter 11-200, HAR, have been determined to be of probable minimal or no significant effect on the environment and exempt from the preparation of an environmental assessment.

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William J. Aila, Jr. Chairperson,  
Board of Land and Natural Resources

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Date

Department of Land & Natural Resources  
DIVISION OF AQUATIC RESOURCES  
1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 330  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Date Issued: July 23, 2011

Valid not longer than July 22, 2012

### SPECIAL ACTIVITY PERMIT

The Department of Land and Natural Resources hereby grants permission for certain activities involving aquatic organisms belonging to the people of Hawaii, under Section 187A-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and other applicable laws.

The Permittee is

Name: Dr. Cynthia Hunter      Address: Department of Biology  
Title: Scientist      2450 Campus Road  
Affiliation: University of Hawaii at Manoa      Honolulu, HI 96822

This permit is issued, subject to the general and special conditions, to take stony coral samples from the waters of Lanikai, Oahu of the following species listed in the table below to study coral bleaching:

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Specimen; see Special Conditions II.A.	Collecting Location Special Conditions II.A.
Lobe Coral	<i>Porites lobata</i>	Max 12 – 1.5 inch cores	Lanikai, Oahu
Mound Coral	<i>Porites lutea</i>	Max 12 – 1.5 inch cores	Lanikai, Oahu

#### I. GENERAL CONDITIONS:

- A. This permit does not make the Department of Land and Natural Resources or the State of Hawaii liable in any way for any claim of personal injury or property damage to the permittee or assistants which may occur during any activity conducted under this permit; moreover, the permittee and all assistants agree to hold the State harmless against any and all claims of personal injury, death or property damage resulting from activities of the permittee or any assistant.
- B. This permit conveys a privilege to engage in only those activities under the jurisdiction of the Department of Land and Natural Resources. The permittee is responsible for complying with all applicable County, State, and Federal requirements. The permit does not convey any privilege of access over or through private property.

- C. The permittee and each assistant are individually responsible and accountable for their actions while conducting activities authorized under this permit; additionally, the permittee is responsible and accountable for the actions of the permittee's assistants.
- D. This permit is not transferable or assignable. Any person whose name does not appear on this permit and is conducting any activity described herein is subject to prosecution for violation of State laws.
- E. The permittee may request changes to the permit. Any such request to make changes to the permit must be made in writing and received by the Department at least thirty days prior to the change. The addition of new assistants will require each individual to sign the Attachment on page 6 stating that they have read, understood, and agree to abide by all general and special permit conditions. No change may be implemented without written approval from the Department.
- F. The permittee may request to:
  - 1. Add assistants to the permit;
  - 2. Add another permittee or replace an existing permittee in the manner stated above; and
  - 3. Change the activities authorized under this permit.
- G. The permittee or their assistant(s) must have with them a copy of this permit while conducting activities authorized by this permit.
- H. This permit authorizes take and transport of organisms regulated by Federal law only with prior appropriate Federal authorization.
- I. This permit does not authorize the sale of any collected organism or parts therefrom.
- J. This permit expires on the date indicated on Page 1. Within one month of the expiration date, the permittee must return this permit to the address listed on the upper left corner of page 1 with complete information on all activities authorized under this permit, on the attached Activity Report form.
- K. The permittee and assistants agree to provide access to data obtained under authority of this permit upon request of the Division of Aquatic Resources, and to provide to the Division a copy of each report, published for distribution, prepared with data obtained under this permit. The permittee agrees to provide the Division of Aquatic Resources access to organisms obtained and held under this permit for on-site inspection.
- L. The permittee agrees to notify the island office of the Division of Conservation and Resources Enforcement at least 24 hours prior to any authorized activity being conducted in the field. Please provide the permittee name, the permit number, the date, time, and location of the planned activity, and contact information.

- M. A violation of any terms or condition of this permit or any violation of State law not covered by this permit may result in revocation of the permit and other penalties as provided by law. In addition, the Department may consider any such violation as grounds for denying any future application for this or any other permit issued by the Department. The permit may not be reissued if the permittee is not in compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit or any other permit issued to the permittee by the department of land and natural resources.
- N. The permittee agrees to make every effort to minimize any adverse impacts from activities authorized under this permit, including number of takes, to keep negative impacts to State resources to a minimum.

## II. SPECIAL CONDITIONS

- A. This permit authorizes the taking of core samples from the stony coral *Porites lobata* and *P. lutea*. The samples may not exceed the size and numbers, or species listed on page 1 and may **only** be taken from corals from Lanikai, Oahu. Only a minimum number of samples per colony should be taken to ensure survival of the colony.
- B. When a coral sample is taken, 5 representative photo pairs will be made of the bleached area prior to and immediately after removal from the coral and submitted as part of the report as required under General Conditions J. The purposes of the photos are to document visually, the bleaching being studied, the degree of infection/symptoms on the coral, and the effects of the sample removal on the coral.
- C. No coral sampling will be conducted within any other waters of the state, except at the Lanikai, Oahu as specified in Special Conditions A.
- D. Chemicals to take samples is expressly prohibited under this permit but may be used to preserve samples once taken and to disinfect gear and instruments to prevent spread of disease. The permittee agrees to implement protocols to prevent the spread of disease to other corals, both intra-specific or inter-specific.
- E. The primary permittee and designated assistants are required to obtain permission before entering upon lands or waters not under the jurisdiction of the Department.
- F. This permit does not by implication authorize the primary permittee or any designated assistant to engage in any other activity that is in violation of any other State, Federal or County law, regulation or ordinance.

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WILLIAM J. AILA, JR., Chairperson  
Department of Land and Natural Resources

cc: (x) DOCARE

SIGNATURES AND AGREEMENT

By my signature below, I acknowledge receipt and understanding of the general and special conditions of this Special Activity Permit. Further, I agree to abide by all of these conditions when conducting activities authorized by this permit.

PRINCIPAL PERMITTEES: \_\_\_\_\_  
Dr. Cynthia Hunter

DESIGNATED ASSISTANTS:

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

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ACTIVITY REPORT

Results of all activities performed under authority of this permit must be reported on this form (or copies) within one month after the permit expires (see first page). Use as many sheets as you need. Submit the report to the Division of Aquatic Resources at 1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 330, Honolulu, HI 96813.

Date	Location	Common or Scientific Name	Quantity Collected*	Disposition of Specimens
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Permittee Signatures

Dr. Cynthia Hunter  
Printed name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\*If salvaged (collected because the specimen was dead or injured already), please detail circumstances: condition (dead, or describe extent of injury), how or from whom the specimen was obtained.